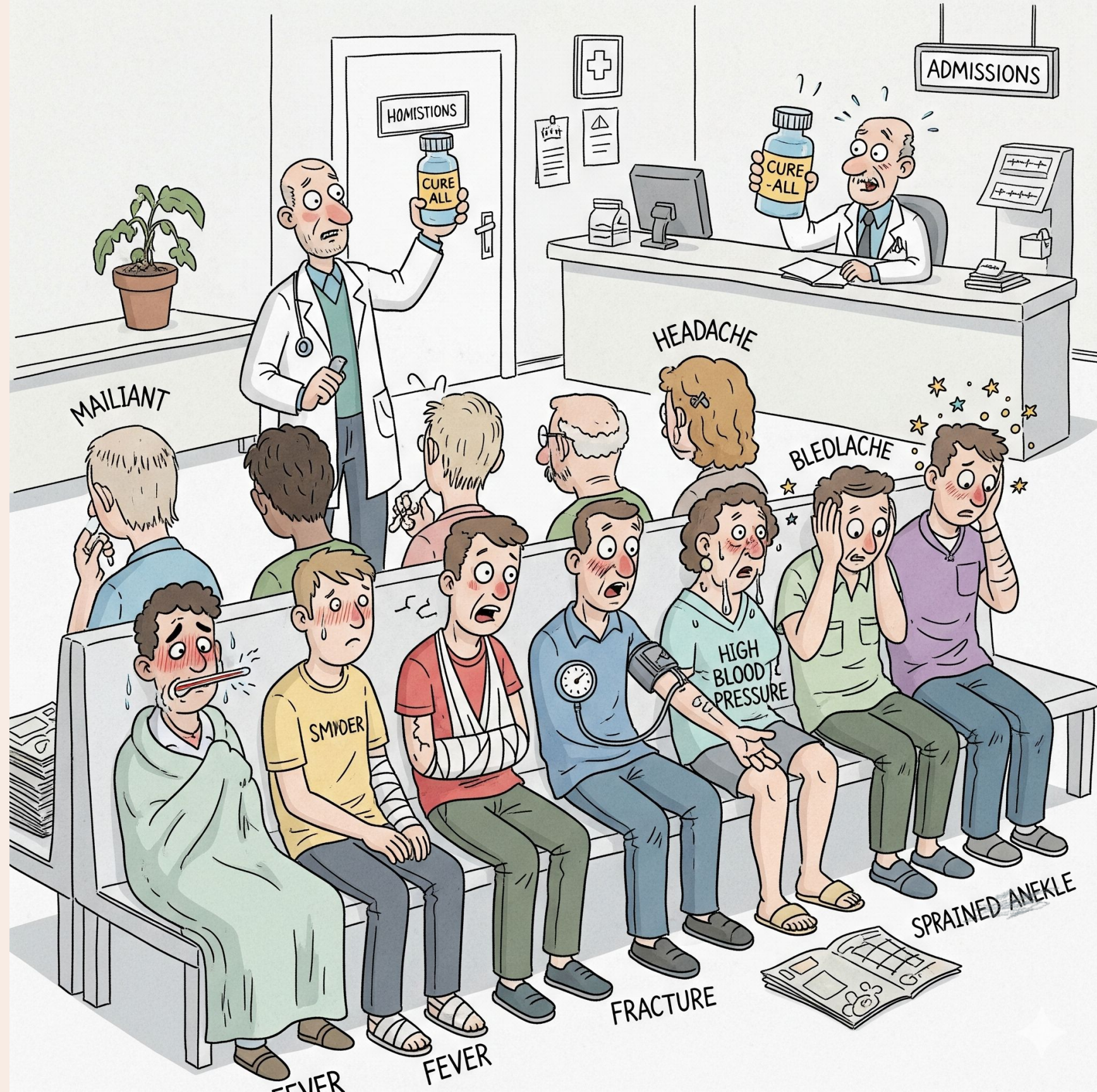


Personalized Adaptive Learning

Simple, smart learning tailored for every student
(PAL)





DO YOU THINK THE
SAME DOSE OF MEDICINE
WORKS THE SAME FOR ALL
PATIENTS, EVEN IF THEY HAVE
DIFFERENT HEALTH PROBLEMS?



The Challenge: One Size Does Not Fit All

TRADITIONAL
EDUCATION
MODEL



LEARNING GAPS

Many students left behind due different learning styles & prior knowledge.



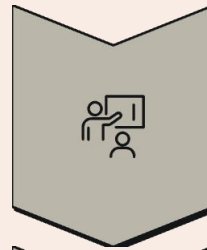
HOLDING BACK ADVANCED LEARNERS

Brilliant minds constrained by slow, uniform pace.

ONE SIZE NOT FIT ALL

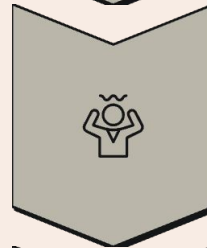


The Dropout Crisis: An Unfinished Journey



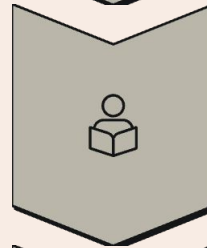
Unaddressed Gaps

Initial struggles in core subjects go unresolved.



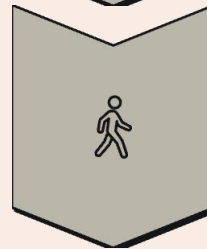
Loss of Confidence

Students feel overwhelmed and fall further behind.



School Disengagement

Lack of relevance and mounting frustration leads to absenteeism.



Premature Dropouts

Students leave formal education prematurely.



A Nation's Concern: Unskilled Workforce

The consequence is a vast pool of **unskilled labor**, unable to fully contribute to India's burgeoning economy.

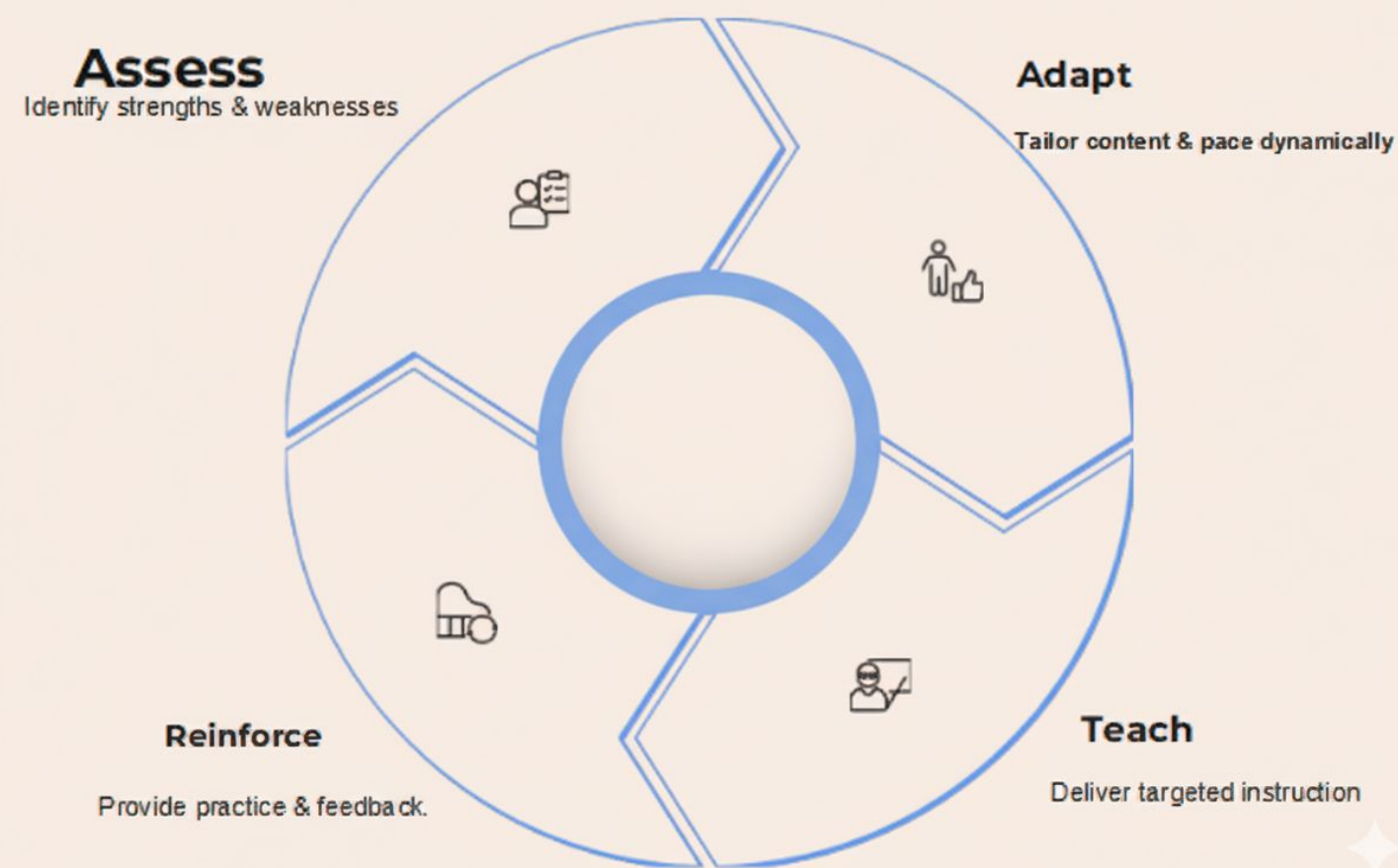
| | |
|--|---|
| Limited Opportunities Lack of foundational skills impacts future job prospects | Economic Strain Fewer skilled individuals hinder national economic growth |
| Social Challenges Perpetuates cycles of disadvantage | |





Personalized Adaptive Learning: The Solution

PAL offers a powerful, data-driven approach to address learning gaps directly. It tailors educational content and pace to each student's unique needs, ensuring mastery before progression.



Individual Pace

Students learn at their optimal speed.



Tailored Content

Curriculum adapts to strengths/weaknesses.



AI-Driven Insights

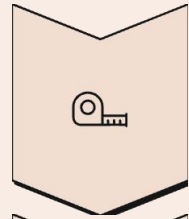
Identifies specific learning challenges.



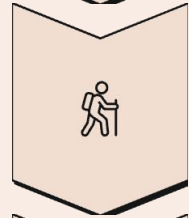
Mastery Focus

Ensures comprehension before moving on.

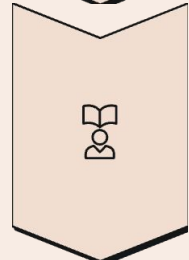
How Does PAL Work in Practice?



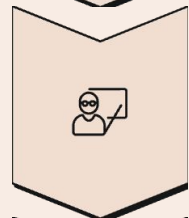
Initial Assessment



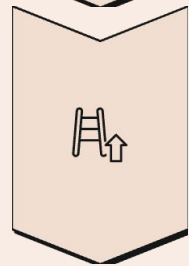
Customized Path Creation



Adaptive Delivery



Teacher Intervention



Continuous Loop

Benefits of PAL for Students



Stress-Free Learning

Students learn without pressure or fear of judgment, creating a calm and supportive environment where mistakes are seen as learning opportunities.



Engaging Content

They understand lessons better with fun, interactive activities, games, and multimedia content that makes even complex topics exciting.



Instant Support

Get immediate help when stuck, preventing frustration and ensuring they grasp concepts before moving on. No more waiting for the teacher to get to them!



Boosted Confidence

Building confidence and a deep love for learning as they succeed at their own level, tackling challenges that are just right for them.



Meet Riya, Arjun, and Sameer: Realizing PAL's Impact

PAL creates a truly unique and empowering learning path for each of them, transforming challenges into opportunities for growth



Riya: The Visual Learner



Arjun: The Diligent Practitioner



Sameer: The Curious Explorer

MATHEMATICS

Scenario 1

$$40.0 \times 4 = 44$$

Inference

Child does not understand
Multiplication

Scenario 2

$$40.0 \times 4 = 1600$$

Inference

Child does not understand
the concept of place value
and decimals



Benefits of PAL for Teachers

PAL doesn't replace teachers; it empowers them. By providing valuable insights and automating routine tasks, PAL allows educators to focus on what they do best: inspiring and guiding their students.

Time Saver

Saves valuable teaching time by automatically identifying which students need help and with what specific topics, allowing for targeted intervention.

Clear Insights

Provides clear, detailed data on student progress, strengths, and weaknesses, giving teachers a comprehensive overview of their class.

Better Planning

Helps teachers plan more effective and personalized lessons for all students, knowing exactly where each one stands.

Joyful Teaching

Makes teaching more effective and joyful, as teachers see their students engaged, progressing, and excited about learning.

Empowering Learners, Strengthening Education

Adopting PAL will not only address learning gaps but also boost student engagement, improve retention rates, and prepare a more skilled, confident generation for India's future.

Boosted Engagement
Interactive and relevant learning.



Higher Retention
Reduces dropout rates significantly.

Accelerated Progress
Faster, more effective learning outcomes.



Teacher Empowerment
Tools for targeted support.



Future-Ready Skills
Equips students for diverse careers.



PAL System: A Cornerstone of DIKSHA 2.0

A pioneering initiative by CIET-NCERT to cater to every student's unique learning journey

The PAL system is integral to DIKSHA 2.0, aiming to cater to the diverse needs of learners across India. It empowers educators with tools for effective instruction and student monitoring.



Current PAL Courses

Currently, PAL courses are available for **Class 9 and 10 Science and Mathematics**, focusing on foundational knowledge and advanced concepts.



Course Title : Class 9: Science



Course Title : Class 9: Mathematics



Course Title : Class 10: Science

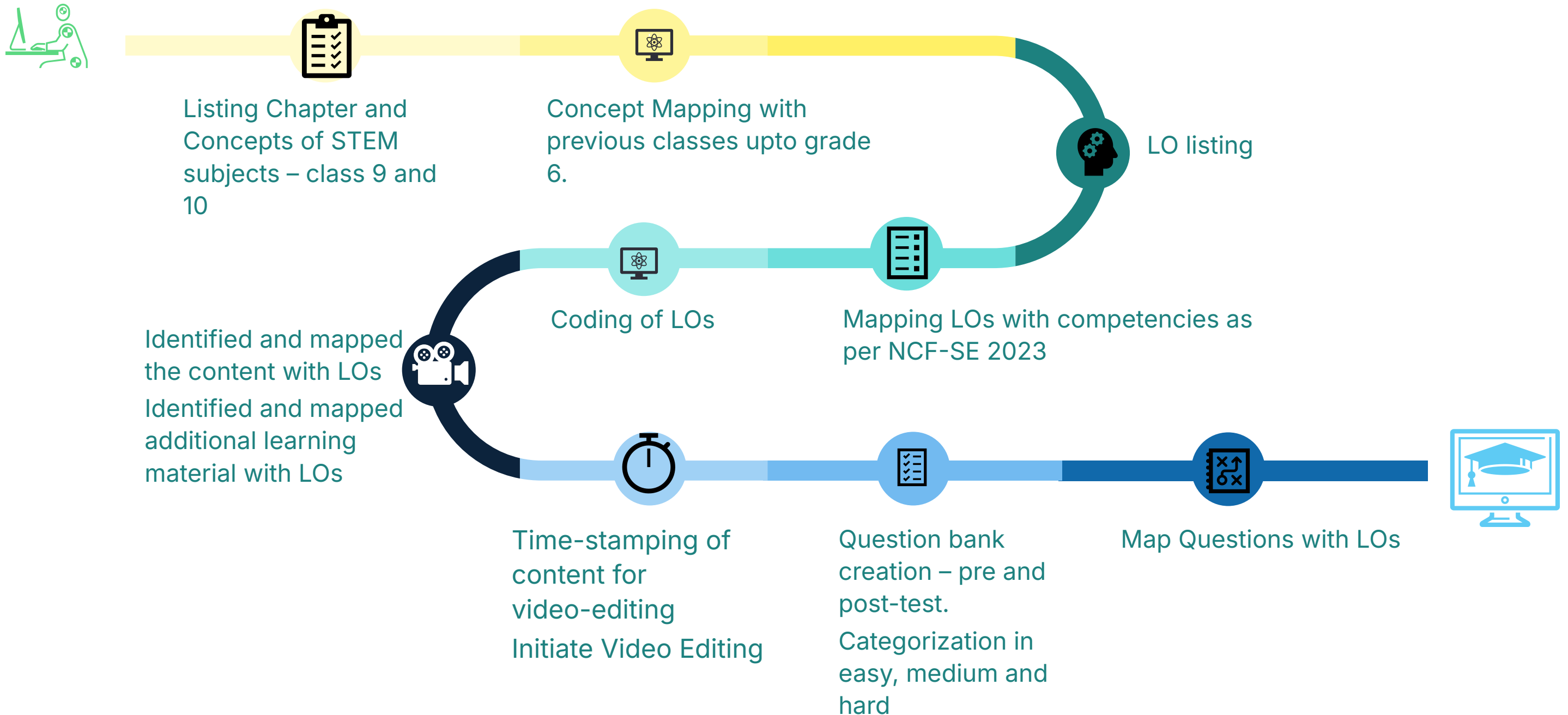


Course Title : Class 10: Mathematics

Process Overview



Content Creation for PAL



Subject: Science

| B | C | D | E | F | G |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Class 6 | Class 7 | Class 8 | Class 9 | Class 10 | |
| Food: Where Does It Come From? | Nutrition in Plants | Crop Production and Management | Matter in Our Surroundings | Chemical Reactions and Equations | |
| Components of Food | Nutrition in Animals | Microorganisms: Friend and Foe | Is Matter Around Us Pure? | Acids, Bases, and Salts | |
| Fibre to Fabric | Fibre to Fabric | Synthetic Fibres and Plastics | Atoms and Molecules | Metals and Non-Metals | |
| Sorting Materials into Groups | Heat | Materials: Metals and Non-Metals | Structure of the Atom | Carbon and Its Compounds | |
| Separation of Substances | Acids, Bases and Salts | Coal and Petroleum | The Fundamental Unit of Life | Periodic Classification of Elements | |
| Changes Around Us | Physical and Chemical Changes | Combustion and Flame | Tissues | Life Processes | |
| Getting to Know Plants | Weather, Climate and Adaptations of Animals | Conservation of Plants and Animals | Motion | Control and Coordination | |
| Body Movements | Winds, Storms and Cyclones | Cell – Structure and Functions | Force and Laws of Motion | How Do Organisms Reproduce? | |
| The Living Organisms and Their Surroundings | Soil | Reproduction in Animals | Gravitation | Heredity and Evolution | |
| Motion and Measurement of Distances | Respiration in Organisms | Reaching the Age of Adolescence | Work and Energy | Light – Reflection and Refraction | |
| Light, Shadows and Reflections | Transportation in Animals and Plants | Force and Pressure | Sound | The Human Eye and the Colourful World | |
| Electricity and Circuits | Reproduction in Plants | Friction | Improvement in Food Resources | Electricity | |
| Fun with Magnets | Motion and Time | Sound | | Magnetic Effects of Electric Current | |
| Water | Electric Current and Its Effects | Chemical Effects of Electric Current | | Sources of Energy | |
| Air Around Us | Light | Some Natural Phenomena | | Our Environment | |
| Garbage In, Garbage Out | Water: A Precious Resource | Light | | Management of Natural Resources | |
| | Forests: Our Lifeline | Stars and the Solar System | | | |
| | Wastewater Story | Pollution of Air and Water | | | |

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| 1 | Class | Subject | Chapter No | Chapter Name | Topic/Concept | Class 10 Chapter No, Chapter name, Concept name | Class 9 Chapter No, Chapter name, Concept name | Class 8 Chapter No, Chapter name, Concept name | Class 7 Chapter No, Chapter name, Concept name | Class 6 Chapter No, Chapter name, Concept name | |
| 2 | 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic | ---- | Chapter - 1. Number systems ,Operations on Real Numbers | Chapter 1 Rational Numbers, Properties of Rational Numbers | Chapter 1 Integers, Chapter 8 Rational Numbers, Operations on Rational Numbers | Chapter 3 Number Play, Mental Math and Playing with Number Patterns | |
| 3 | 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Revisiting Irrational Numbers | | Chapter - 1. Number System, Irrational Numbers | ---- | ---- | ---- | |
| 4 | 10 | Mathematics | 02 | Polynomials | Geometrical Meaning of the Zeroes of a Polynomial | | Chapter 1 POLYNOMIALS, Polynomials in One Variable and Zeroes of a Polynomial | | | | |
| 5 | 10 | Mathematics | 02 | Polynomials | Relationship between Zeroes and Coefficients of a Polynomial | | | | Chapter 10 Algebraic Expressions, Coefficients | | |
| 6 | 10 | Mathematics | 03 | Pair of Linear Equations in Two Variables | Graphical Method of Solution of a Pair of Linear Equations | | Chapter 4 LINEAR EQUATIONS IN TWO VARIABLES, Linear Equation | | | | |
| 7 | 10 | Mathematics | 03 | Pair of Linear Equations in Two Variables | Algebraic Methods of Solving a Pair of Linear Equations 1. Substitution Method 2. Elimination Method | | Chapter 4 LINEAR EQUATIONS IN TWO VARIABLES, Solution of a Linear Equation | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Chapter 2 POLYNOMIALS | | | | |

Learning Outcomes Listing

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K |
|-------|-------------|------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|-----------------------------|
| Class | Subject | Chapter No | Chapter Name | Topic | Sub-Learning Outcome (SLO1) | Sub-Learning Outcome (SLO2) | Sub-Learning Outcome (SLO3) | Sub-Learning Outcome (SLO4) | Sub-Learning Outcome (SLO5) | Sub-Learning Outcome (SLO6) |
| 9 | Science | 4 | Structure of the atoms | Charged particles in matter | Describe the three primary sub-atomic particles: protons, neutrons, and electrons, including their charges, masses | Explain the arrangement of sub-atomic particles within the atom | | | | |
| | | | | Valency; atomic mass; mass number; isotopes; isobars | Explains the valency of elements based on the atomic structure | Constructs simple chemical formulae of compounds using valency information | Identifies the atomic structure from atomic mass and atomic number | Describes isotopes and isobars and states their uses | Uses the number of neutrons, protons and electrons to write symbol of an element. | |
| | | | | Structure of an atom - Thomson model, Rutherford model, Bohr model | Explain that atoms and molecules are the fundamental building blocks of all matter. | Analyze Dalton's theory of the indivisibility of atoms and compare it with modern discoveries of sub-atomic particles. | Understand the various historical models of the atom (e.g., Thomson's Plum Pudding Model, Rutherford's Nuclear Model, Bohr's Model) and their significance in understanding atomic structure | Draws labelled diagrams of the distribution of electrons in different orbits of an atom | | |
| 10th | Mathematics | 8 | Introduction to Trigonometry(New Concept) | Trigonometric Ratios | Discuss in groups different situations, such as, constructing maps, etc., in which the concepts of | Relates the concept with the right triangle Property(Pythagoras) respect to the acute angle for finding the ratios of | Define trigonometry ratios involving the sides of a right triangle | Identify the values of the trigonometric ratios of an angle when the angle remains the | | |

Mapping of LOs with competencies

| Subject | SCIENCE | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|------------|------------------------------|--|-----------|--------------|---|--|-----------|
| Class | Subject | Chapter No | Chapter Name | Topic | LO Number | LO Code | LO | Competency | CG Code |
| 09 | Biology | 05 | The Fundamental Unit of Life | What are Living Organisms Made Up of? | LO01 | G09C05SCLO01 | Explain the basic concepts of the cell theory and its historical development. | Explains the role of cellular components (nucleus, mitochondria, endoplasmic reticulum, vacuoles, chloroplast, cell wall), including the semi permeability of cell membrane in making cell the structural basis of living organisms and functional basis of life processes | SSC_C-3.1 |
| 09 | Biology | 05 | The Fundamental Unit of Life | What are Living Organisms Made Up of? | LO02 | G09C05SCLO02 | Recognize the contributions of scientists like Robert Hooke, Schleiden, Schwann and Virchow to cell biology. | Select from drop down | none |
| 09 | Biology | 05 | The Fundamental Unit of Life | What are Living Organisms Made Up of? | LO03 | G09C05SCLO03 | Identify the cell as the structural and functional unit of living organisms. | Explains the role of cellular components (nucleus, mitochondria, endoplasmic reticulum, vacuoles, chloroplast, cell wall), including the semi permeability of cell membrane in making cell the structural basis of living organisms and functional basis of life processes | SSC_C-3.1 |
| 09 | Biology | 05 | The Fundamental Unit of Life | What are Living Organisms Made Up of? | LO04 | G09C05SCLO04 | Differentiate between unicellular and multicellular organisms | Select from drop down | none |
| 09 | Biology | 05 | The Fundamental Unit of Life | What are Living Organisms Made Up of? | LO05 | G09C05SCLO05 | Describe the general structure of a cell, including the cell membrane, cytoplasm, and nucleus | Select from drop down | none |
| 09 | Biology | 05 | The Fundamental Unit of Life | What are Living Organisms Made Up of? | LO06 | G09C05SCLO06 | Draw labelled diagram of different parts of compound microscope | Select from drop down | none |
| 09 | Biology | 05 | The Fundamental Unit of Life | What are Living Organisms Made Up of? | LO07 | G09C05SCLO07 | Plan and conduct an experiment to observe the structure of onion peel cells under a compound microscope | | |
| 09 | Biology | 05 | The Fundamental Unit of Life | What is a Cell Made Up of? What is the Structural Organisation of a Cell? | LO08 | G09C05SCLO08 | Identify and describe the functions of key cellular organelles such as the nucleus, mitochondria, ribosomes, endoplasmic reticulum, and golgi apparatus | Explains the role of cellular components (nucleus, mitochondria, endoplasmic reticulum, vacuoles, chloroplast, cell wall), including the semi permeability of cell membrane in | SSC_C-3.1 |

Extensive mapping of LO with DIKSHA content

| MATHEMATICS | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------|---|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| Class | Subject | Chapter No | Chapter Name | Topic | LO Number | LO Code | LO | Competency | CG Code | Link of Video Content |
| 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic | LO01 | G10C01MALO01 | Extend the methods of finding LCM and HCF and Observe the Product of HCF and LCM of two numbers is equal to product of the two numbers | Develops understand... | SMA_C-1.1 | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_31308507744445235212469 |
| 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic | LO02 | G10C01MALO02 | Applying Euclid's division Lemma: - to find HCF of two numbers | States and motivates... | SMA_C-3.1 | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_3130191962715832321882 |
| 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic | LO03 | G10C01MALO03 | Applies the Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic for solving problems (for e.g. finding HCF and LCM of two numbers or unit digits of powers of numbers). | Develops understand... | SMA_C-1.1 | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_31307949056872448019458 |
| 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Revisiting Irrational | LO04 | G10C01MALO04 | Identify Rational and Irrational Numbers in the given group of | Extends the underst... | SMA_C-2.1 | https://diksha.gov.in/play/content/do_31308864708776755 |

Timestamping of the e-Content, editing of content and listing of additional content

| MATHEMATICS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------|---|-------------------------|-----------|---|------------|----------|--|--------------------------|---|
| Class | Subject | Chapter No | Chapter Name | Topic | LO Number | LO Code | LO | Competency | CG Code | Link of Video Content | Start time | End time | Starting Plate name | New video link | Additional Content (Video (pls put time frame in bracket below the video link and add new title also in the bracket)/ PDF/ text document/ activity sheet/ concept map |
| 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic | LO01 | G10C01MALO01 | Extend the methods of finding LCM and HCF and Observe the Product of HCF and LCM of two numbers is equal to product of the two numbers | Develops understand... | SMA_C-1.1 | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_31308507744445235212469 | 0.14 | 27.05 | Class 10 Chapter-1 Topic- Extension of Euclid's Division Lemma for HCF & LCM | Extension of Euclid's... | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_31286221479134003214256 (Page 6 of ppt) |
| 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic | LO02 | G10C01MALO02 | Applying Euclid's division Lemma: - to find HCF of two numbers | States and motivates... | SMA_C-3.1 | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_3130191962715832321882 | 0.31 | 4.05 | Class 10 Chapter-1 Topic- HCF by Euclid's Division Lemma | HCF by Euclid's Divi... | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_3130191959020339201407 |
| 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic | LO03 | G10C01MALO03 | Applies the Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic for solving problems (for e.g. finding HCF and LCM of two numbers or unit digits of powers of numbers). | Develops understand... | SMA_C-1.1 | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_31307949056872448019458 | 0.21 | 11:41 | Class 10 Chapter-1 Topic- Visualisation of LCM & HCF | Visualisation of LC... | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_3130708915293306881628 (TIMESTAMP IS PAGE 1 & 2) |
| 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Revisiting Irrational Numbers | LO04 | G10C01MALO04 | Identify Rational and Irrational Numbers in the given group of numbers | Extends the underst... | SMA_C-2.1 | https://diksha.gov.in/play/content/do_3130886470877675521287 | 12:00 | 16:58 | Class 10 Chapter-1 Topic- Introduction of Rational Numbers | | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_31286221479134003214256 (TIMESTAMP IS PAGE NUMBER 13 TO 18) |
| 10 | Mathematics | 01 | Real Numbers | Revisiting Irrational Numbers | LO05 | G10C01MALO05 | Explain the irrationality of $\sqrt{2}$, $\sqrt{3}$, $\sqrt{5}$ and other surds such as $m+\sqrt{n}$ etc. using the Fundamental Theorem of Arithme | Extends the underst... | SMA_C-2.1 | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_31308508577085030411629 | 0.27 | 6.24 | Class 10 Chapter-1 Topic- Revisiting Rational Numbers | | https://diksha.gov.in/play/collection/do_31307360978968576011742?contentId=do_3130708915293306881628 (TIMESTAMP IS PAGE 4 TO 7) |

Create Question Banks Using Generative AI

1. Creation of questions bank with the use of Generative AI tools and categorize them in three difficulty levels: Easy, Medium, and Hard.
2. Review and validate the questions for accuracy and relevance.
3. Tagging of questions with corresponding LOs and concepts for adaptive use in PAL.

Class: 9

Subject: Science

Chapter 1: Matter in our surroundings

Topic: Characteristics of matter

Pre-requisite

Q1. What is matter?

- a) Anything that occupies space and has mass
- b) Anything that shines and is hard
- c) Anything that is soluble in water
- d) Anything that is transparent

Answer: a) Anything that occupies space and has mass

Q2. What is the term for the space occupied by matter?

- a) Mass
- b) Volume
- c) Density
- d) Hardness

Answer: b) Volume

Q3. Which of the following describes a hard material?

- a) It cannot be compressed easily.
- b) It can be scratched easily.
- c) It dissolves in water.
- d) It is transparent.

Answer: a) It cannot be compressed easily.

Q4. In which state of matter do particles move randomly and freely?

- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

Answer: c) Gas

Q5. Which of these states of matter has a definite shape and volume?

- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

Answer: a) Solid

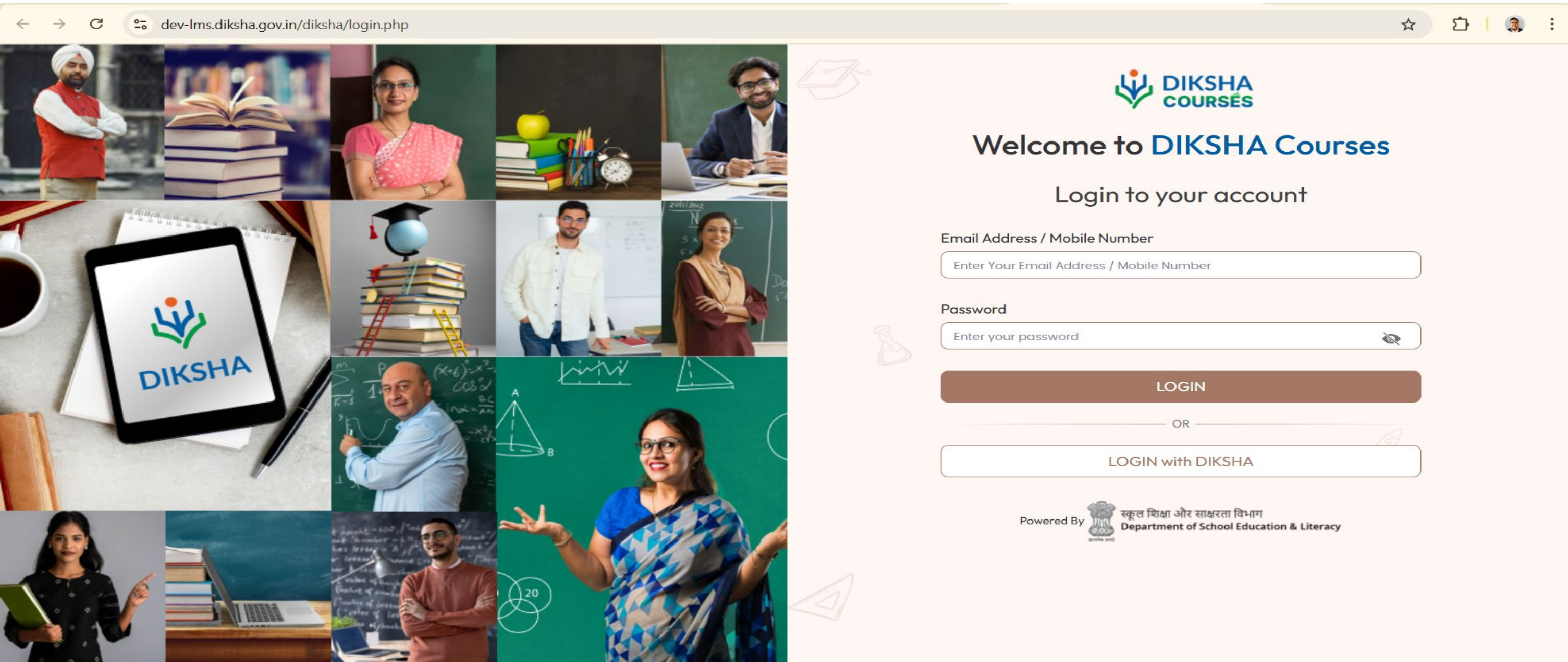
Learning Outcome 1: Define matter



Demo



Demo



Thank You